**20CE32O2– BUILDING TECHNOLOGY**

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| **Course Category:** | Open Elective | **Credits:** | 3 |
| **Course Type:** | Theory | **Lecture - Tutorial - Practical:** | 3 - 0 - 0 |
| **Prerequisite:** | None | **Sessional Evaluation :****Univ. Exam Evaluation:****Total Marks:** | 4060100 |

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| **Course Outcomes** | CO1 | Identify the factors to be considered in planning and construction of buildings and Plan a building following the bye-law**s** |
| CO2 | Understand various types of stones and methods of manufacturing of bricks and tiles. |
| CO3 | Identify the importance of ingredients of lime, cement and concrete. |
| CO4 | Provide scope of smart construction materials alternative for cement and also be able to understand various types of masonry construction. |
| CO5 | Evaluate various building components and their various types. |
| CO6 | Understand the techniques and importance of damp proofing and finishing works of the building. |
| **Course****Content** | **UNIT – I****Fundamentals requirements of buildings:** Terms used in building drawing as per National Building Code (N.B.C) – Factors affecting in selection of site – Functional requirements of a residential building – Minimum size requirements as per N.B.C. – Standard sizes of Door – Windows and ventilators.Basic building elements, Principles of planning. Relevant building by-laws (N.B.C) & Municipal, orientation of buildings – Provision of rainwater harvesting – provision for physically handicapped facilities.**UNIT – II****Stones:** Properties of building stones – Relation to their structural requirements – Classification of stones. **Bricks:** Composition of good brick earth, various types of bricks.**Tile**: Characteristics of good tile and types of tiles. **UNIT – III****Lime:** Various ingredients of lime –Constituents of lime stone – Classification of lime.**Cement:** Portland cement – Chemical Composition – Hydration, setting and fineness of cement – Various types of cement and their properties – Various field and laboratory tests for Cement – Various ingredients of cement concrete and their importance – Various tests for concrete.**UNIT – IV****Wood:** Introduction– Classification of timber (I.S.: 399) – Characteristics of good timber– Defects in timber – Types and Uses of Ply-wood and Engineered wood.–Uses of materialslike Aluminium, Gypsum, Glass and Bituminous materials.**Masonry:** Types of masonry – English and Flemish bonds – Cavity, partition and shear walls.**Smart Construction Materials:** Overview and use of Fly ash, Silica fume, Carbon fibers, Self-healing materials and Fiber reinforced plastics – Benefits of Nano-technology in construction industry.**UNIT – V****Building Components:** Lintels – Arches – Vaults – Stair cases.**Floors:** Different types of floors – Concrete – Mosaic and Terrazzo floors. **Roofs:** Pitched roofs – Lean to roof – Coupled Roofs – Trussed roofs – King and Queen post Trusses – Flat roofs – R.C.C Roofs–Doors and windows.**UNIT – VI****Building Finishes:** Damp Proofing and water proofing materials and uses. Plastering – Pointing – White washing and distempering. **Paints:** Constituents of paint – Types of paints –Painting of new/old wood – Varnish.  |
| **Textbooks** **&****References** | **TEXTBOOKS:**1. S.C. Rangwala, *Engineering Materials*, Charotar publishing house, 43rd Edition, 2019.
2. B.C. Punmia, Arun K Jain, Ashok K Jain, *Building Construction*, Laxmi Publications, 11th Edition, 2016.
3. Dr. N. Kumara Swamy& A. KameswaraRao, *Building Planning and Drawing*, Charotar publishing house, 9th Edition, 2019.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**1. S.K. Duggal, *Building Materials*, New age international, 4th Edition, 2012.
2. Sushil Kumar, *Building Construction*, Standard Publisher, 19th Edition 2020.
3. S. MahaboobBasha, *Building Materials, Construction and Planning*, ,Anuradha Publications, 2011.
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